

Introduction to Habitat Homeownership



Disclaimer: The following information is general in nature and is to be used only as a guide; exceptions may apply as determined by circumstance or changes in policy. The information herein is subject to change without notice.

South County Habitat for Humanity is an equal opportunity, fair housing provider and does not discriminate on any basis protected by state or federal law in its selection process.

South County Habitat for Humanity | PO Box 68, Shannock, RI 02875 | 401.213.6711



Introduction

Our homeownership program provides a unique opportunity for those who are in need of an affordable place to call home to take an active role in the construction of and eventual purchase of their own home. When South County Habitat for Humanity (SCHH) accepts an applicant into the homeownership program they become partners with SCHH and this partnership will remain for the duration of homeownership. Accepted applicants can anticipate the program will take about 18 to 24 months from acceptance to purchasing their home.

Mission Statement of South County Habitat for Humanity

Seeking to put God's love into action, Habitat for Humanity brings people together to build homes, community and hope.

About Habitat for Humanity

South County Habitat for Humanity (SCHH) is part of the global, nonprofit housing organization known as Habitat for Humanity.

SCHH is dedicated to eliminating substandard housing locally and worldwide through constructing, rehabilitating and preserving homes; by advocating for fair and just housing policies; and by providing training and access to resources to help families improve their shelter conditions.

Habitat for Humanity and its affiliate organizations will not proselytize. This means that Habitat will not offer assistance on the expressed or implied condition that people must adhere to or convert to a particular faith or listen and respond to messaging designed to induce conversion to a particular faith.

Building Affordable Housing

South County Habitat for Humanity (SCHH) builds affordable, energy efficient, easy to maintain housing using the most economical materials and techniques, resulting in an efficient use of space, structural integrity and safety, easy and low-cost maintenance and security for the homeowner.

A typical newly constructed Habitat home will be a two to four-bedroom, one to two story, wood frame house with a floor plan of 1,000 to 1,200 square feet. In the event a home is sold back to SCHH, the unit is fully rehabilitated and then re-sold to a new SCHH homeowner.

The style, layout, size and number of bedrooms of SCHH homes varies depending on factors including, but not limited to, lot restrictions and size, lot layout, if the property is a newly built or rehabilitated unit, and more. All homes will meet or exceed all code requirements.

Special accessibility modifications may be applied during construction to meet individual homeowner needs.



Qualification Criteria

Here are the three main requirements of the program (please know that meeting these requirements does not guarantee housing):

Need for Housing

Prospective applicants must have a demonstrated need for safe, affordable housing. Examples include but are not limited to, living in temporary housing or with friends or relatives, housing costs that exceed 30% of the household's total monthly income, unhealthy or overcrowded living conditions, or an unsafe neighborhood.

Ability to Pay the Mortgage

Determining financial eligibility is complicated; we are here to help applicants understand the process.

Factors we consider include but are not limited to:

- SCHH considers all sources of legitimate and verifiable income (employment, child support, Social Security, etc.) in determining your ability to pay the mortgage.
- We use Federal income guidelines to determine financial eligibility, total household income must be at or below 80% of HUD's (U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development) median income for the town where the home is located. This amount varies based on the number of people in your household.
- The monthly mortgage payment cannot exceed 30% of the household's monthly income.*
- Applicants must also be able to demonstrate an ability to save funds for the required costs associated with the sale of the home. The exact amount will vary for each homeowner..
- The credit scores of each applicant must be 640 or above.

*Household total monthly income is defined as all income earned by those 18+ who anticipate living in the home for at least the three following years

Willingness to Partner

Future homebuyers must agree to being a good partner with SCHH. Being a good partner means being an active participant in building a better home and future for themselves and their families as well as agreeing to:

- Fulfill the Sweat Equity* requirements of SCHH
- Maintain the home and yard
- Pay monthly mortgage without default
- Complete all required workshops
- Cooperate with all aspects of the program
- Open and responsive communication with SCHH
- Representing SCHH in a positive manner

*Sweat Equity refers to the non-monetary investment future homebuyers contribute to the construction of their home or other SCHH projects. One-adult households are required to complete 200 hours while two-adult households are required to complete 400. All hours must be complete prior to closing on the home. The full Sweat Equity procedure is available upon request.

"I was nervous about the Sweat Equity. It was intimidating at first to show up not knowing anything about construction, and I was worried I wouldn't be able to do it! Everyone on the jobsite was so welcoming and friendly. They made me feel like I was part of the team, and were eager to teach me everything I needed to know to help me feel comfortable and safe."

Application Process

- 1. **Submit complete application** Application rounds are typically open for a 30-day period, in that time applicants must submit a completed application with required documentation. In general, SCHH opens application rounds once per year, depending on housing availability. Applications are only accepted during open application rounds, incomplete applications will not be considered.
- 2. **Financial Review** Completed applications are reviewed for financial eligibility by qualified financial professionals. Applicants will receive written notification of the status of applications within 30-days of submission. Denied applicants are welcome to reapply in the future, however they may only apply once per round.
- 3. **Board Presentation** Applications that are financially qualified are presented to the SCHH Board of Directors for approval. This is an anonymous process, the Board is not provided with any identifying information, only necessary information relating to income and need for housing.
- 4. <u>Orientation</u> Applicants that are approved for homeownership meet with their newly assigned Homeowner Advocate* and SCHH staff for an in-depth review of the Homeownership program. At this time homebuyer(s) sign a Partnership Agreement outlining the program requirements.
- 5. **Sweat Equity Begins** After orientation, future homebuyers will begin completing program requirements such as Sweat Equity and required homebuyer education courses.

*Homeowner Advocates are Habitat volunteers who volunteer their time partnering with families on their journey to homeownership, serving as a liaison between the family and the affiliate.



Interested in applying?

Here are some helpful tips to consider in preparation of our next application period.

Start gathering your household's financial documents.

Applicants will be submitting all income, bank statements and tax documents as well as other personal documents. It is important to keep all financial and personal documents in a safe place and organized in a way that is easily accessible to you. A full list of required documents can be found at the end of this document.

Check your credit!

Every individual is entitled to one free credit report per year from each of the three nationwide credit reporting agencies, Equifax, Transunion and Experian. Free credit reports can be requested from <u>AnnualCreditReport.com</u>. This report does not show a numeric credit score, however, it does show a history of credit account information and payments. Viewing this credit report will allow individuals to identify potential discrepancies that can be addressed or disputed with the appropriate creditor or credit bureau.

Make a budget!

Making a budget is the best way to begin taking control of one's finances. Enabling the individual to see how much is available to spend each month will lead to informed financial decision making.

Additional Resources

SCHH is not a licensed financial or credit counseling agency. However, we've included resources below that may help:

My Money. Gov - Website contains money management resources such as on-line calculators, budget worksheets, planning checklists and other helpful resources from the federal government for making informed financial decisions.

<u>HUD Counseling Programs</u> -The HUD (U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development) website has many resources available for people who would like advice or further counseling preparing your finances for buying a home.

Neighborworks -Offers classes and counseling relating to homeownership, budgeting, and credit help.

Consumer.Gov - A government website that helps with credit, debt, budgeting, and identity theft.

<u>Play Money Smart</u> - is a suite of 14 games and related resources about everyday financial topics. It's based on FDIC's award-winning Money Smart program.

Sample Checklist

SAMPLE Application Document Checklist

Applications are only accepted during open application rounds, incomplete applications will not be considered.

The following list is an example of the documents currently required for the South County Habitat for Humanity homeownership program. *This list is subject to change.*

| Submitted | N/A | Document name/description |
|-----------|-----|--|
| | | Completed Application for Habitat Housing (following this page) - with all questions answered |
| | | Two month's worth of recent pay stubs from everyone in the household that receives revenue and is at least 18 years old |
| | | Award letters from everyone in the household that is addressed on an award letter (e.g., Social Security, Pension, Disability) |
| | | Most recent W-2's on all employed household members 18 years of age or older |
| | | Most recent 1099 forms (if any) for any household members 18 years of age or older who received them |
| | | Most recent two years' Federal Tax Returns with all pages and schedules |
| | | Three months' worth (including current) complete bank statements for all bank accounts (checking, savings, money market, etc.) |
| | | Copies of birth certificates of applicant(s) or permanent residency cards |
| | | Copies of State or Federal Identification cards of applicant(s) (if applicable) |
| | | Child Support Letter and Alimony Statements showing incoming child support payments, or outgoing alimony payments |
| | | Copy of lease or canceled rent check (for canceled rent checks provide proof of 12 months' worth of rental payments) |